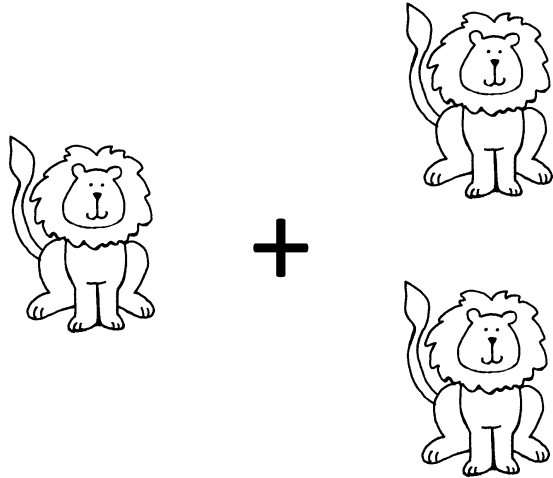
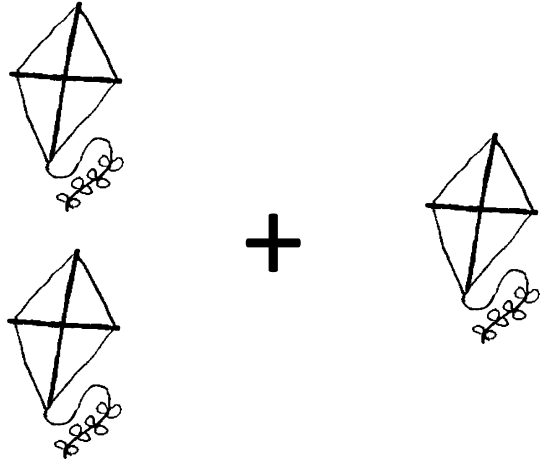


a.



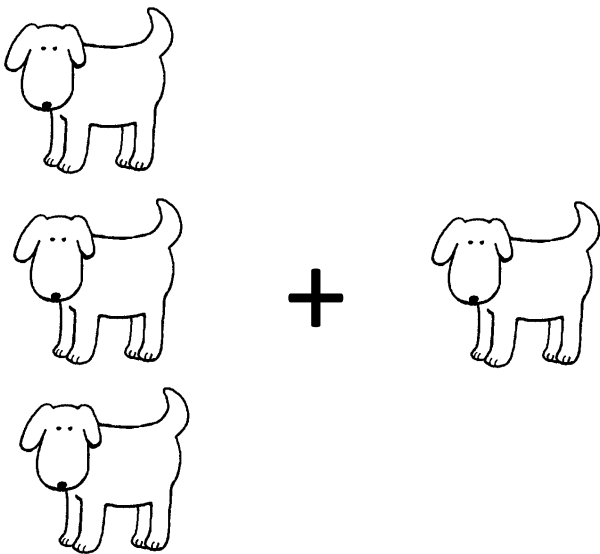
$$1 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

b.



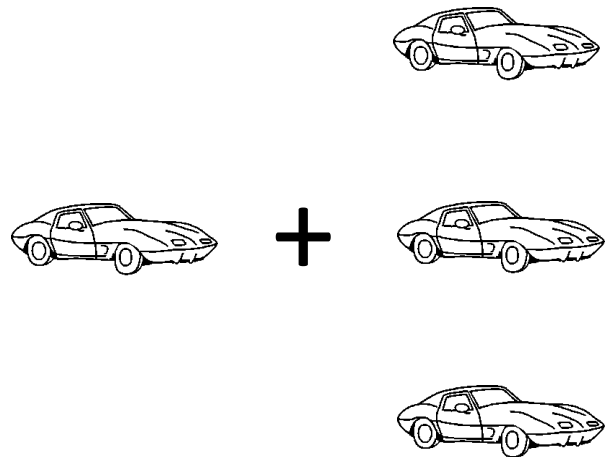
$$2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

c.



$$3 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

d.



$$1 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$$